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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SOUTHERN DIVISION

EVAN BROWN,

Plaintiff,

v.

LOWE'S HOME CENTERS, LLC, an unincorporated association; KEN KONKEL, an individual; ANONKA RASHEED, an individual; and DOES 1 through 5, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No.: 8:15-cv-1793

DEFENDANT LOWE'S HOME CENTERS, LLC'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF ACTION PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, 1441, AND 1446 (FEDERAL QUESTION JURISDICTION)

ORANGE COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT
CASE NO. 30-2015-00812544-CU-WT-CJC

[Declaration of D. Andrew Quigley in Support of Notice of Removal, Civil Cover Sheet, Notice of Related Cases, Notice of Interested Parties, and Certificate of Service Filed Concurrently Herewith]

DEFENDANT LOWE'S HOME CENTERS, LLC'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF ACTION PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, 1441, AND 1446 (FEDERAL QUESTION JURISDICTION)

1 **TO THE CLERK OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR**
 2 **THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA:**

3 **PLEASE TAKE NOTICE** that Defendant Lowe's Home Centers, LLC
 4 ("Lowe's") hereby removes to this Court, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, 1441,
 5 and 1446, the state court action described below.¹ In support thereof, Defendant states
 6 as follows:

7 1. On September 30, 2015, Plaintiff Evan Brown filed an action against
 8 Lowe's and others in the Superior Court for the State of California, County of Orange,
 9 as Case No. 30-2015-00812544-CU-WT-CJC, *Evan Brown v. Lowe's Home Centers,*
 10 *LLC, an unincorporated association; Ken Konkel, an individual; Anonka Rasheed, an*
 11 *individual; and DOES 1 through 5, inclusive* (the "Action").

12 2. On October 5, 2015, Plaintiff served the Summons, the Complaint, and a
 13 Notice of Related Cases, among other documents, on Lowe's. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C.
 14 § 1446(a), true and correct copies of the Summons, Complaint, and Notice of Related
 15 Cases are attached hereto as **Exhibit A**.

16 3. On November 2, 2015, Lowe's filed its responsive pleading in the form
 17 of an Answer to the Complaint. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), a true and correct
 18 copy of the Answer is attached hereto as **Exhibit B**.

19 4. As set forth more fully below, the Action is one that Lowe's may remove
 20 to this Court under 28 U.S.C. § 1441 because Lowe's has satisfied the procedural

22 1 "Ordinarily, under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), all defendants in a state action must
 23 join in the petition for removal, except for nominal, unknown or fraudulently joined
 24 parties." *Emrich v. Touche Ross & Co.*, 846 F.2d 1190, 1193 n.1 (9th Cir. 1988).
 25 "This general rule applies, however, only to defendants properly joined and served in
 26 the action." *Id.*; see also *Destfino v. Reiswig*, 630 F.3d 952, 956–57 (9th Cir. 2011)
 27 ("Because none of the non-joining defendants was properly served, their absence from
 Lowe's Notice of Removal. (Declaration of D. Andrew Quigley ¶ 2.)

1 requirements and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the Action under 28
 2 U.S.C. §§ 1331 (federal question) and 1367 (supplemental jurisdiction).

3 **I.**

4 **DEFENDANT LOWE'S HOME CENTERS, LLC HAS SATISFIED THE**
 5 **PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS FOR REMOVAL**

6. Plaintiff completed service of the Summons and Complaint on October 5,
 7 2015. Because Lowe's filed the Notice of Removal within thirty days of that date, the
 8 Notice of Removal is timely. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).

9. Venue lies in the United States District Court for the Central District of
 10 California because Plaintiff filed the Action in this judicial district and the Action
 11 remains pending in this judicial district. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).

12. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), a copy of all process, pleadings, and
 13 orders served upon Lowe's are attached hereto as follows:

14 **Exhibit A** – Plaintiff's Summons, Complaint, and Notice of Related
 15 Cases

16 **Exhibit B** – Lowe's Answer

17. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), a copy of this Notice of Removal is
 18 being served upon Plaintiff's counsel and a copy is being filed with the Clerk of the
 19 Superior Court for the State of California, County of Orange.

20 **II.**

21 **REMOVAL IS PROPER BECAUSE THIS COURT HAS FEDERAL**
 22 **QUESTION AND SUPPLEMENTAL JURISDICTION**

23. Federal district courts have original jurisdiction "of all civil actions
 24 arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States." 28 U.S.C.
 25 § 1331.

26. Removal of this Action is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 as a result of
 27 federal questions raised by Plaintiff's Complaint. Specifically, Plaintiff asserts a

1 claim and seeks relief under a federal statute, the Family Medical Leave Act
2 (“FMLA”), 29 U.S.C. §§ 2601–54. (Complaint ¶¶ 120–31.) Federal courts have
3 original subject matter jurisdiction of actions brought under the FMLA. *See Gamez v.*
4 *Republic Waste Servs. of S. Cal. LLC*, No. SACV 15-00294 JVS (DFMx), 2015 U.S.
5 Dist. LEXIS 58958, at *2–4 (C.D. Cal. May 5, 2015) (denying motion to remand
6 where defendant removed action under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 based on claim for violation
7 of FMLA); *Amante v. VWR Int’l, LLC*, No. C-13-03206 JSC, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS
8 134330, at *1–2 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 16, 2013) (same).

9 12. Additionally, the Court may exercise supplemental jurisdiction over
10 Plaintiff’s state-law claims that do not arise under federal law, because those claims
11 are so related to Plaintiff’s federal claim that they form part of the same case or
12 controversy. 28 U.S.C. §§ 1367(a), 1441(c); *see also Gamez*, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS
13 58958, at *4 (exercising supplemental jurisdiction over state-law FEHA claims,
14 among other claims, where plaintiff’s state-law claims were “based on the same
15 common nucleus of operative facts as his FMLA claim”). Specifically, Plaintiff’s
16 FMLA claim incorporates by reference the allegations of Plaintiff’s state-law claims.
17 (Complaint ¶ 120.) And, Plaintiff alleges that the same conduct giving rise to his
18 FMLA claim is actionable under the California Fair Employment and Housing Act
19 and California public policy. (Complaint ¶¶ 17–135.) Thus, Plaintiff’s state-law
20 claims are based on the same common nucleus of operative facts as Plaintiff’s FMLA
21 claim, and the Court may properly exercise supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff’s
22 state-law claims.

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1 **WHEREFORE**, Defendant hereby removes this Action from the Superior
2 Court of the State of California, County of Orange, to this Court, pursuant to 28
3 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, 1441, and 1446.

4
5 DATED: November 3, 2015

HUNTON & WILLIAMS LLP

6
7 By:

8 D. Andrew Quigley
9 EMILY BURKHARDT/VICENTE
10 SUSAN S. JOO
11 D. ANDREW QUIGLEY
12 Attorneys for Defendant
13 LOWE'S HOME CENTERS, LLC

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